Rules and Regulations

Federal Register

Vol. 90, No. 96

Tuesday, May 20, 2025

This section of the FEDERAL REGISTER contains regulatory documents having general applicability and legal effect, most of which are keyed to and codified in the Code of Federal Regulations, which is published under 50 titles pursuant to 44 U.S.C. 1510.

The Code of Federal Regulations is sold by the Superintendent of Documents.

NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

10 CFR Part 72

Licensing Requirements for the Independent Storage of Spent Nuclear Fuel, High-Level Radioactive Waste, and Reactor-Related Greater Than Class C Waste

CFR Correction

This rule is being published by the Office of the Federal Register to correct an editorial or technical error that appeared in the most recent annual revision of the Code of Federal Regulations.

■ In Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Parts 51 to 199, revised as of January 1, 2025, in § 72.214, Certificate of Compliance No. 1004 is revised as set out in amendatory instruction 2, published at 88 FR 67934, Oct. 3, 2023.

[FR Doc. 2025–09090 Filed 5–19–25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 099-10-D

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

10 CFR Parts 429 and 430

[EERE-2022-BT-TP-0028]

RIN 1904-AF49

Energy Conservation Program: Test Procedures for Central Air Conditioners and Heat Pumps

AGENCY: Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Department of Energy.

ACTION: Final rule; further delay of effective date.

SUMMARY: This document further delays the effective date of a recently published final rule amending the test procedures for central air conditioners and heat pumps.

DATES: As of May 20, 2025, the effective date of the rule amending 10 CFR parts 429 and 430 published in the Federal Register at 90 FR 1224 on January 7, 2025, which was delayed at 90 FR 9001 (Feb. 5, 2025) and 90 FR 13052 (March 20, 2025), is further delayed until July 7, 2025. The incorporation by reference approval published at 90 FR 1224 on January 7, 2025, which was delayed at 90 FR 9001 (Feb. 5, 2025) and 90 FR 13052 (March 20, 2025), is further delayed to July 7, 2025.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Dr. Pradeep Prathibha, U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Building Technologies Office, EE–5B, 1000 Independence Avenue SW, Washington, DC 20585–0121. Telephone: (240) 255–0630. Email: ApplianceStandardsQuestions@ee.doe.gov.

Mr. Pete Cochran, U.S. Department of Energy, Office of the General Counsel, GC–33, 1000 Independence Avenue SW, Washington, DC 20585–0121. Telephone: (202) 586–4798. Email: peter.cochran@hq.doe.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: On January 20, 2025, President Trump issued the "Regulatory Freeze Pending Review" memorandum published in the Federal Register on January 25, 2025 (90 FR 8249). This Presidential action ordered all executive departments and agencies to consider postponing for 60 days the effective date of certain rules published in the Federal Register for the purpose of reviewing any questions of fact, law, and policy that the rules may raise. Additionally, executive departments and agencies were to consider opening a comment period to allow interested parties to provide comments about issues of fact, law, and policy raised by the rules postponed under the memorandum.

Consistent with the Presidential Memorandum of January 20, 2025, the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) temporarily postponed the effective date of its final rule amending the test procedures for central air conditioners and heat pumps (CAC/HP) published in the Federal Register on January 7, 2025 (90 FR 1224), to March 21, 2025. 90 FR 9001 (Feb. 5, 2025). DOE also requested comments on the impacts of a further delay of the test procedures as well as legal, factual, or policy issues raised by the rule.

DOE received comments in response to the February 2025 delay of effective date from the interested parties listed in Table 1.

TABLE 1—LIST OF COMMENTERS IN RESPONSE TO THE FEBRUARY 2025 DELAY OF EFFECTIVE DATE

Commenter(s)	Abbreviation	Comment No.	Commenter type
Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute	AHRI Bosch CA IOUs	48 51 56	Trade Association. Manufacturer. Utilities.
fornia Edison. Carrier Global Corporation Daikin Comfort Technologies North America Inc Daikin 36 and 40 Manufacturer Fujitsu General America, Inc GE Appliances	FGAIGE Appliances	45 57 59 50	Manufacturer. Manufacturer. Manufacturer. Manufacturer.
Johnson ControlsAppliance Standards Awareness Project, American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy, National Consumer Law Center.	JCI	52 55	Manufacturer. Advocacy Organizations.
Lennox International Inc LG Electronics U.S.A., Inc Mitsubishi Electric US	Lennox LG Mitsubishi	46 54 47	Manufacturer. Manufacturer. Manufacturer.

TABLE 1—LIST OF COMMENTERS IN RESPONSE TO THE FEBRUARY 2025 DELAY OF EFFECTIVE DATE—Continued

Commenter(s)	Abbreviation	Comment No.	Commenter type
Northwest Energy Efficiency Alliance Rheem Manufacturing Company Trane Technologies	NEEA Rheem Trane	53	Advocacy Organization. Manufacturer. Manufacturer.

A parenthetical reference at the end of commenters suggested that DOE a comment quotation or paraphrase provides the location of the item in the public record.1

Several commenters, including CAC/ HP manufacturers, stated that DOE should not delay the effective date of test procedure.2 Specifically, these commenters note that the test procedures incorporate latest industry standards, which were developed by a broad group of stakeholders. Additionally, these commenters assert that the test procedure is reasonable designed to measure energy efficiency without being unduly burdensome to conduct.

However, other commenters, also including CAC/HP manufacturers, supported delaying the effective date of the test procedure or delaying in the enforcement of a specific aspect of the test procedure, the controls verification procedure (CVP). These commenters note that the CVP is new and that manufacturers need additional time to determine whether the tests are accurate and repeatable, as well as not unduly burdensome to conduct. (JCI, Doc. No. 52 at 1-2; Bosch, Doc. No. 51 at 2; LG, Doc. No. 54 at 1) AHRI, the organization behind the industry standard that introduced the CVP, recommends DOE to defer the effective date of the CVP enforcement provisions until after finalized tolerances have been supported by test data. (AHRI, Doc. No. 48 at 2) AHRI reports that it is currently analyzing CVP test data collected by third-party test laboratories and will work to collect additional data during the 2025 certification year. AHRI and others recommend that DOE defer enforcing the CVP provisions until after this analysis is complete (estimated to be July 2026). (Id.; Bosch, Doc. No. 51 at 2; Daikin, Doc. No. 57 at 3; Rheem, Doc. No. 53 at 2) In the alternative,

exercise enforcement discretion to delay the CVP enforcement provisions. (Daikin, Doc No. 57 at 2; GE, Doc. No. 50 at 3)

In addition to concerns related to the consistency and repeatability of the CVP test, commenters also expressed concern related to the potential regulatory burden. Specifically, Daikin stated that, after it tested several models, it determined that CVP will require redesign of some existing products. (Daikin, Doc No. 57. at 4) Daikin also asserted that the cost of conducting CVP tests is a heavy burden on manufacturers. (Id.; see JCI, Doc. No. 52 at 2; Mitsubishi, Doc. No. 47 at 2)

On March 20, 2025, DOE noted that it was in the process of reviewing these comments and, as such, and consistent with the Presidential memorandum of January 20, 2025, DOE further delayed the effective date of this rule another 60 days to May 20, 2025. 90 FR 13052 (Mar. 20, 2025). DOE continues to review comments related to the accuracy and burden of the test procedure. As such, and consistent with the Presidential memorandum of January 20, 2025, DOE further delays the effective date of this rule until July

To the extent that 5 U.S.C. 553 applies to this action, it is exempt from notice and comment because it constitutes a rule of procedure under 5 U.S.C. 553(b)(A) and for which no notice of hearing is required by statute. Further, the delay of the effective date to July 7, 2025, does not affect the compliance date for this rule, which remains July 7, 2025. As such, this action is not a "substantive rule" for which a 30-day delay in effective date is required under 5 U.S.C. 553(d).

Signing Authority

This document of the Department of Energy was signed on May 15, 2025, by Louis Hrkman, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, pursuant to delegated authority from the Secretary of Energy. That document with the original signature and date is maintained by DOE. For administrative purposes only, and in compliance with requirements of the Office of the Federal

Register, the undersigned DOE Federal Register Liaison Officer has been authorized to sign and submit the document in electronic format for publication, as an official document of the Department of Energy. This administrative process in no way alters the legal effect of this document upon publication in the Federal Register.

Signed in Washington, DC, on May 15, 2025

Treena V. Garrett,

Federal Register Liaison Officer, U.S. Department of Energy.

[FR Doc. 2025-09064 Filed 5-19-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 6450-01-P

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

10 CFR Part 430

[EERE-2017-BT-STD-0019]

RIN 1904-AF65

Energy Conservation Program: Energy Conservation Standards for Consumer Gas-Fired Instantaneous Water Heaters

AGENCY: Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Department of Energy.

ACTION: Final rule; withdrawal.

SUMMARY: Pursuant to the Congressional Review Act, this document withdraws a disapproved final rule that was published in the Federal Register on December 26, 2024. The final rule would have established amended energy conservation standards for gas-fired instantaneous water heaters.

DATES: As of May 20, 2025, the final rule on energy conservation standards for gas-fired instantaneous water heaters, published in the **Federal Register** on December 26, 2024, at 89 FR 105188, and delayed at 90 FR 13054 (Mar. 20, 2025), is withdrawn.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Appliance Standards Program, U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Building Technologies Office, EE-5B, 1000 Independence Avenue SW, Washington, DC 20585-0121. Email: ApplianceStandardsQuestions@ ee.doe.gov.

¹ The parenthetical reference provides a reference for information located in the docket of DOE's rulemaking to develop test procedures for CAC/ HPs. (Docket No. EERE-2022-BT-TP-0028, which is maintained at: www.regulations.gov) The references are arranged as follows: (commenter name, comment docket ID number at page of that document).

² CA IOUs, Doc. No. 56 at 2; Carrier, Doc. No. 45 at 1-2; Joint Advocates, Doc. No. 55 at 1; Lennox, Doc. No. 46 at 1; NEEA, Doc. No. 49 at 1, 6; Trane, Doc. No. 58 at 2.